SPECIAL DOUBLES After Overcall: Penalty □	NOTRUMP OVERCALLS Direct: 15 to 18 Systems on ■	RAMES Untitled GENERAL APPROACH Modern Standard American Two Over One: Game Forcing □ Game Forcing Except When Suit Rebid □ VERY LIGHT: Openings□ 3rd Hand□ Overcalls□ Preempts□ FORCING OPENING: 1♣ □ 2♣ ■ Natural 2 Bids□ Other□	
Negative ■ thru 4 ▼ Responsive □: thruMaximal □ Support: Dbl. □ thruRedbl □ Card-showing □ Min. Offshape T/0 □	Conv. if Opps bid, systems off Balancing: 12 to 14 Jump to 2NT: Minors 2 Lowest Conv. DEFENSE VS NOTRUMP		
SIMPLE OVERCALL 1 level 8 to 18 HCP (usually) often 4 cards very light style Responses New Suit: Forcing NFConst NF□ Jump Raise: Forcing Inv. Weak 1/1 is Forcing one-rnd	vs: Strong/Weak 2♣ natural 2♦ natural 2♥ natural 2♠ natural Dbl: Equal Value Other	NOTRUMP OPENING 1NT 15 to 17 to 3♣ Inv 3 ♣ Inv 1 inv 5-card Major common 3 ♥ Slam Inv System on over X, 2♣ 2♣ Stayman ■Puppet 2 2 ◆ Transfer to ♥ ■ NOTRUMP OPENING 3 ♣ Inv 3 ♦ Slam Inv 4 ♦ , 4 ♥ Transfer to ♥ ■	2NT _20 to _21 Puppet Stayman ☐ Transfer Responses: Jacoby ■ Texas ■ 3 ♠
JUMP OVERCALL Strong ☐ Intermediate ☐ Weak ■	OVER OPP'S T/O DOUBLE New Suit Forcing: 1 level ■ 2 level ■ Jump Shift: Forcing □ Inv. □ Weak ■ Redouble implies no fit □	Forcing Stayman ☐ Smolen ☐ 2 ♥ Transfer to ♠ ■ Lebensohl ☐ (denies)
OPENING PREEMPTS Sound Light Very Light	2NT Over Limit+ Limit Weak Majors □ □ □	MAJOR OPENING	MINOR OPENING
3/4-bids □ □ □ Conv./Resp.	Majors	Expected Min. Length 4 5 1st/2nd \square \blacksquare 3rd/4th \square	Expected Min. Length 4 3 0-2 Conv. 1.
OVER: Minor Major Natural	VS Opening Preempts Double Is Takeout ■ thru _4 Penalty □ Conv. Takeout: Lebensohl 2NT Response □ Other:	RESPONSES Double Raise: Force ☐ Inv. ■ Weak ☐ After Overcall: Force ☐ Inv. ☐ Weak ■ Conv. Raise: 2NT ☐ 3NT ☐ Splinter ☐ Other:	RESPONSES Double Raise: Force ■ Inv. □ Weak □ After Overcall: Force □ Inv. □ Weak ■ Forcing Raise: J/S in other minor □ Single raise □ Other: □
SLAM CONVENTIONS Gerber■: 4NT: Blackwood■ RKC□ 1430□ vs Interference: DOPI□ DEPO□ Level: ROPI□ LEADS (circle card led, if not in bold) DEFENSIVE CARDING		1NT: Forcing ☐ Semi-forcing ☐ 2NT: Forcing ☐ Inv. ■11to12_ 3NT:to Drury ☐: Reverse ☐ 2-Way ☐ Fit ☐ Other:	Frequently bypass $4+ \blacklozenge \blacksquare$ $1NT/1 \clubsuit $
versus Suits x x	mp vs SUITS vs NT Standard: ■ Except □	2	SCRIBE RESPONSES/REBIDS
(K) Q X	Upside-Down: Count CAN ACT A STATE OF THE ST	2 ♦ 5 to 10 HCP Natural: Weak ■ Intermediate □ Strong □ 2 ♥ 5 to 10 HCP Natural: Weak ■ Intermediate □ Strong □ 2 ♠ 5 to 10 HCP	Ogust
4th Best vs SUITS vs NT 3rd/5th Best vs SUITS vs NT Attitude vs NT Primary signal to partner's lead Attitude Count Suit preference	OTHER CARDING Smith Echo	Natural: Weak ■ Intermediate □ Strong □ OTHER CONV. CALLS: New Minor Weak Jump Shifts: In Comp. □ Not in (4th Suit Forcing: 1 Rd. □ Game □	Forcing: ■ 2-Way NMF□
SPECIAL CARDING	\square PLEASE ASK		